UNITED CAPITAL BANK (Public Limited Company) CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

December 31, 2009

UNITED CAPITAL BANK CONTENTS OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| <i>Note N</i> | 0. | Page No. |
|---------------|--|----------|
| | SHARIAH COMMITTEE REPORT | |
| | AUDITORS REPORT | |
| | CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION | 2 |
| | CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT | 3 |
| | CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS | 4 |
| | CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY | 5 |
| | NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS | |
| 1 | INCORPORATION AND ACTIVITIES | 6 |
| 2 | BASIS OF PREPARATION | 6 |
| 3 | SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES | 8 |
| 4 | CASH AND BALANCES WITH BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | 13 |
| 5 | INVESTMENT WITH BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | 13 |
| 6 | INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES | 13 |
| 7 | FINANCE TO CUSTOMERS | 15 |
| 8 | OTHER INVESTMENTS | 18 |
| 9 | OTHER ASSETS | 18 |
| 10 | PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT | 19 |
| 11 | CUSTOMERS' DEPOSITS | 20 |
| 12 | OTHER LIABILITIES | 20 |
| 13 | EQUITY OF UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNT HOLDERS | 20 |
| 14 | SHARE CAPITAL | 21 |
| 15 | SHARE PREMIUM | 21 |
| 16 | STATUTORY RESERVE | 21 |
| 17 | FAIR VALUE RESERVE | 21 |
| 18 | PROPOSED DIVIDENDS | 21 |
| 19 | REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS WITH BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | 22 |
| 20 | REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES | 22 |
| 21 | REVENUE FROM FINANCING TO CUSTOMERS | 23 |
| 22 | RETURN ON UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENTS ACCOUNT HOLDERS | 23 |
| 23 | FEE INCOME | 23 |
| 24 | FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAIN, NET | 24 |
| 25 | OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES | 24 |
| 26 | EARNINGS PER SHARE | 24 |
| 27 | CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | 25 |
| 28 | RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS | 26 |
| 29 | COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES | 28 |
| 30 | RESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS | 29 |
| 31 | CAPITAL ADEQUACY | 29 |
| 32 | FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT | 30 |
| 33 | SEGMENTAL INFORMATION | 33 |
| 34 | SHARIAH SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE | 33 |
| 35 | COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS | 33 |

MUBARAK

For Accounting, Auditing & Financial Consultancy Certified Public Accountants

> Independent Firm, Correspondent of ERNST & YOUNG



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF UNITED CAPITAL BANK

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of United Capital Bank, which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 December 2009 and the income statement, cash flows statement and statement of changes in equity for the year then ended, and a summary of significant accounting policies and other explanatory notes.

Directors' Responsibility for the Financial Statements

The Directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with Financial Accounting Standards issued by The Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOIFI). This responsibility includes: designing, implementing and maintaining internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error; selecting and applying appropriate accounting policies; and making accounting estimates that are reasonable in the circumstances.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these consolidated financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with Audit Standards Issued by (AAOIFI). Those standards require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the consolidated financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate for the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

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In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Bank as of 31 December 2009 and its financial performance and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Accounting Standards of The Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions.

Mubarak Ali Ibrahim – Partner March 9, 2010



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CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At December 31, 2009

| ASSETS | Notes | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|--|-------|-------------|-------------|
| Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions | 4 | 97,059,235 | 69,762,482 |
| Investments with banks and financial institutions | 5 | 161,392,953 | 89,974,815 |
| Investments in securities | 6 | 119,808,531 | 67,831,038 |
| Finance to customers, net | 7 | 332,217,912 | 271,238,134 |
| Other investments | 8 | 7,133,072 | _ |
| Other assets | 9 | 22,676,896 | 11,880,712 |
| Property and Equipment | 10 | 38,011,567 | 18,019,656 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 778,300,166 | 528,706,837 |
| LIABILITIES, UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | | |
| Liabilities | | | |
| Customers' deposits | 11 | 184,600,974 | 119,014,139 |
| Due to Central Bank of Sudan | 4.1 | 16,065,000 | _ |
| Other Liabilities | 12 | 12,980,583 | 13,683,281 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 213,646,557 | 132,697,420 |
| EQUITY OF UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNT HOLDERS Shareholders' equity | 13 | 279,854,322 | 115,611,213 |
| | | | |
| Share capital | 14 | 240,000,000 | 240,000,000 |
| Share premium | 15 | 4,500,000 | 4,500,000 |
| Statutory reserve | 16 | 5,469,109 | 3,392,426 |
| Fair value reserve | 17 | - | 1,967,672 |
| Retained earnings | | 20,422,502 | 16,131,834 |
| Proposed dividends | 18 | 14,400,000 | 14,400,000 |
| | | 284,791,611 | 280,391,932 |
| Minority interest | | 7,676 | 6,272 |
| TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | 284,799,287 | 280,398,204 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES, UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | 778,300,166 | 528,706,837 |

The consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors on March 9, 2010.

Saad Al Wazzan
Chairman and Managing Director

Kamal El Zubeir General Manager

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

For the year ended December 31, 2009

| REVENUE FROM: | Notes | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|---|-------|--------------|--------------|
| | | | |
| Investments with banks and financial institutions | 19 | 8,219,610 | 7,056,727 |
| Investments in securities | 20 | 14,616,487 | 7,677,847 |
| Financing to customers | 21 | 23,196,264 | 23,797,465 |
| Total revenue from investments and financing | | 46,032,361 | 38,532,039 |
| Less: Return to unrestricted investment account holders | 22 | (13,235,943) | (3.086.738) |
| Net revenue from investment and financing | _ | 32,796,418 | 35,445,301 |
| Fee income | 23 | 10,484,740 | 12,560,816 |
| Foreign exchange gain, net | 24 | 10,273,827 | 5,303,793 |
| Total operating revenue | | 53,554,985 | 53,309,910 |
| EXPENSES | | | |
| Staff cost | | (10,264,723) | (7,646,301) |
| Other operating expenses | 25 | (8,288,234) | (6.522.670) |
| Depreciation | 10 | (2,402,406) | (1,637,476) |
| Provision for finance losses | 7.2 | (6.849.810) | (6.519.057) |
| Total operating expenses | _ | (27,805,173) | (22,325,504) |
| Net operating profit before zakat and tax | | 25,749,812 | 30,984,406 |
| Provision for zakat | | (3,184,092) | (5,576,341) |
| Provision for income tax | | (1,796,965) | (2,684,605) |
| Net profit | | 20,768,755 | 22,723,460 |
| Net profit attributable to minority interest | | (1,404) | (3,772) |
| Net profit attributable to equity holders of the parent | _ | 20,767,351 | 22,719,688 |
| | • | | |
| Earnings per share | 26 | 0.87 | 0.95 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended December 31, 2009

| CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES | Notes | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|--|-------|--------------|---------------|
| Net profit for the year | | 20,767,351 | 22,719,688 |
| Adjustments for: | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | | 2,402,406 | 1,637,476 |
| Provision for zakat | | 3,184,092 | 5,576,341 |
| Provision for income tax | | 1,796,965 | 2,684,605 |
| Provision for staff end of service benefits | | 440,645 | 304,168 |
| Provision for finance losses | | 6,849,810 | 6,519,057 |
| Provision for staff bonus | | 684,626 | 415,009 |
| Loss on disposal of property and equipment | | 5,193 | 73,649 |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | | 36,131,088 | 39,929,993 |
| Net (increase)/decrease in operating assets: | | | |
| Statutory cash reserve | | 426,014 | (3,245,903) |
| Cash margin on sight L/C | | 4,770,441 | (9,238,165) |
| Finance to customers | | (67,829,588) | (147,255,229) |
| Other assets | | (10,796,185) | (3,790,582) |
| Net increase/(decrease) in operating liabilities: | | · | |
| Customer deposits | | 65,586,835 | 6,980,771 |
| Other liabilities | | 9,255,974 | (9,927,406) |
| Net cash from (used in) operating activities | | 37,544,579 | (126,546,521) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Acquisition of investment | | (61,078,237) | (16,401,166) |
| Acquisition of property and equipment | | (22,400,159) | (14,271,364) |
| Proceeds from sale of property and equipment | | 649 | 961,688 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | | (83,477,747) | (29,710,842) |
| CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | | |
| Net movement in minority interest | | 1,404 | 6,272 |
| Dividends paid | | (14,400,000) | _ |
| Net increase in unrestricted investment accounts | | 164,243,109 | 110,501,667 |
| Net cash from financing activities | | 149,844,513 | 110,507,939 |
| Net increase (decrease) in cash & cash equivalents | | 103,911,345 | (45,749,424) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at January 1, 2009 | | 141,728,938 | 187,478,362 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at December 31, 2009 | 27 | 245,640,283 | 141,728,938 |

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the year ended at December 31, 2009

| | | | Attr | ibutable to sha | reholders' of t | he parent comp | any | | | |
|--|------|---------------|------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|
| | • | Share capital | Share premium | Statutory reserve | Fair value reserve | Retained Earnings | Proposed dividends | Total | Minority interest | Total Shareholders' equity |
| | Note | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG | | SDG | SDG | SDG |
| Balance at January 1, 2009 | | 240,000,000 | 4,500,000 | 3,392,426 | 1,967,672 | 16,131,834 | 14,400,000 | 280,391,932 | 6,272 | 280,398,204 |
| Minority shareholding in subsidiary | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net Profit for the year | | - | - | - | - | 20,767,351 | - | 20,767,351 | 1,404 | 20,768,755 |
| Transfer to statutory reserve | 16 | - | - | 2,076,683 | - | (2,076,683) | - | - | - | - |
| Dividend paid | | - | - | - | - | - | (14,400,000) | (14,400,000) | - | (14,400,000) |
| Net change in unrealized gain on available for sale investment | | - | - | - | (1,967,672) | (14,400,000) | 14,400,000 | (1,967,672) | - | (1,967,672) |
| Proposed dividends | 18 | | | | | | | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2009 | | 240,000,000 | 4,500,000 | 5,469,109 | | 20,422,502 | 14,400,000 | 284,791,611 | 7,676 | 284,799,287 |
| Balance at January 1, 2008 | | 240,000,000 | 4,500,000 | 1,120,457 | 1,161,480 | 10,084,115 | - | 256,866,052 | - | 256,866,052 |
| Minority shareholding in subsidiary | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 2,500 | 2,500 |
| Net Profit for the year | | - | - | - | _ | 22,719,688 | - | 22,719,688 | 3,772 | 22,723,460 |
| Transfer to statutory reserve | | - | - | 2,271,969 | - | (2,271,969) | - | - | - | - |
| Net change in unrealized gain on available for sale investment | | - | - | - | 806,192 | - | - | 806,192 | - | 806,192 |
| Proposed dividends | 18 | | | | | (14,400,000) | 14,400,000 | | | |
| Balance at December 31, 2008 | | 240,000,000 | 4,500,000 | 3,392,426 | 1,967,672 | 16,131,834 | 14,400,000 | 280,391,932 | 6,272 | 280,398,204 |

The attached notes form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

1. INCORPORATION AND ACTIVITIES

United Capital Bank (the Bank) is a Public Limited Company registered in the Republic of the Sudan on November 25, 2007 under the Companies' Ordinance of 1925. The bank was initially registered on August 8, 2005 as a private limited company and commenced banking operations on August 1, 2006.

The Bank's shares are listed for trading in the Khartoum Stock Exchange with effect from November 25, 2007.

The Bank is engaged in providing full range of Islamic banking services to corporate and institutional customers.

The bank operates through four branches (2008: two branches) in the Republic of the Sudan. It's registered office is located at Building no. 499, Square 65, Obaid Khatim Street, Khartoum East Post Office Box 8210, Alamarat Area, Khartoum, Sudan. Fax no. 00249 183 235 000, web site: www.capitalbank-sudan.com. The Bank owns 99% interest of the shares of Almal United for Securities Company Limited which provides financial investment and brokerage services and is a licensed dealer in the Khartoum Stock Exchange. The bank also owns 99% of the shares of Almawarid Investment Company Limited, which was registered with the Company Registrar in January 2009 and started operations in April 1, 2009. Almawarid Investment Company Limited is licensed to invest in real estate development and all economic sectors.

The subsidiary companies are fully consolidated in these consolidated financial statements.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with the standards issued by the Accounting and Auditing Organization for Islamic Financial Institutions (AAOIFI), as required by the Central Bank of Sudan.

2.2 Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statement are prepared on the historical cost concept except for the re-measurement at fair value of securities classified as held for trading and available for sale. The Bank uses the accrual basis in recording its assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses.

2.3 Functional and presentation currency

The consolidated financial statements are presented in Sudanese Pounds (SDG) which is the bank's functional and presentation currency.

2.4 Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements comprise the financial statements of the Bank and its subsidiaries, Almal United Company limited and Almawarid Investment Co. Ltd. The financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting year as that of the Bank, using consistent accounting policies.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Bank obtains control, and continue to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

All inter-company balances, transactions, income and expenses and profits and losses resulting from inter-company transactions that are recognized in assets, are eliminated in full.

Minority interests represent the portion of profit or loss and net assets not held by the Bank and are presented separately in the income statement and within equity in the consolidated statement of financial position, separate from parent shareholders' equity.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.5 Key accounting judgments and sources of estimation uncertainly

In the application of the Bank's accounting policies, management is required to make judgments, estimates and assumptions about the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and other factors that are considered to be relevant. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

Critical judgments in applying accounting policies

The following are the critical judgments, apart from those involving estimations, which have the most significant effect on the amounts recognized in the consolidated financial statements:

2.5.1 Classification of investments

Management decides on acquisition of an investment whether it should be classified as held at amortized cost, held for trading, carried at fair value through income statement or available for sale.

The Bank classifies investments as held for trading if they are acquired primarily for the purpose of short term profit making. All other investments that are not designated as another category of financial assets, are classified as available for sale.

2.5.2 Key sources of estimation uncertainty

The following are the key assumptions concerning the future, and other key sources of estimation uncertainty at the balance sheet date, that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year:

2.5.3 Impairment losses on financing facilities

The Bank reviews its financing portfolio to assess impairment on a monthly basis to establish whether a provision for impairment should be recorded and the amount of that provision. Considerable judgment is made by the Bank's management in the estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows when determining the level of provisions required. Such estimates are necessarily based on assumptions about several factors involving varying degrees of judgments and uncertainty, such as adverse change in the payment status of the financing receivables, or national or economic conditions that correlate with defaults on the Bank's assets. The methodology and assumptions used for estimating both the amount and the timing of future cash flows are reviewed regularly to reduce any differences between loss estimates and actual loss experienced.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

2.5 Key accounting judgments and sources of estimation uncertainly (continued)

2.5.4 Impairment of available for sale equity investments

The Bank exercises judgment to consider impairment on the available for sale equity investments. This includes determination of a significant or prolonged decline in the fair value below its cost. In making this judgment, the Bank evaluates other factors including the normal volatility in securities price, the financial health of the investee, industry and sector performance and cash flows.

2.5.5 Fair value of unquoted equity investments

The fair values of unquoted equity investments are determined by using valuation techniques such as:

- recent arm's length market transactions;
- current fair value of an instrument that is substantially the same;
- the expected cash flows discounted at current rates applicable for items with similar terms and risk; and
- other valuation models.

The determination of the cash flows and discount factors for unquoted equity investments requires significant estimation. There are a number of investments where this estimation cannot be reliably determined. As a result, these investments are carried at cost less provision for impairment.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant policies adopted in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements are set out below:

3.1 Property and Equipments

Property and equipments are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and amortization and any impairment loss.

Depreciation is calculated on a straight line basis over the estimated useful lives as follows:

• Lease tenor (10-50 years)

IT equipment and computer software
 Office equipment, furniture and fixtures
 Motor vehicles
 4 years
 4 years

Capital work in progress is not depreciated.

3.2 Impairment and uncollectibility of financial and tangible assets

The carrying amounts of the Bank's financial assets and tangible assets are reviewed at each balance sheet date to determine whether there is any indication or objective evidence of impairment. If any such indication or evidence exists, the estimated recoverable amount of that asset is determined and any impairment loss is recognized in the income

In addition, in accordance with the Central Bank of Sudan instructions, minimum general provision of 1% is made on all finance facilities not subject to specific provisions.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.3 Investment in securities

3.3.1 Investments in securities held for trading

Investments which are classified "for trading" are initially recognized at cost.

At the end of the period, securities and shares held for trading are re-measured at fair value, unless fair value can not be reliably determined, in which case they are measured at cost less impairment, if any.

The unrealized gains or losses resulting from the re-measurement at fair value are reported as "unrealized re-measurement gains or losses on investments" in the income statement. When the investments are sold or otherwise disposed of, the realized gain or loss thereon are recognized in the income statement.

3.3.2 Investments in securities available for sale

Investments which are classified as available for sale are initially recognized at cost. These investments are subsequently measured at fair value unless fair value cannot be determined. Available for sale investments where fair value cannot be reliably measured are carried at cost less impairment in value, if any

Measurement gains and losses on available for sale investments are recognized as fair value reserve under shareholders' equity until the investments are sold or impaired, at which time the cumulative gain or loss previously recognized in equity is included in the income statement for the period.

3.3.3 Other investments held to maturity:

Investments in securities held to maturity are initially recognized at cost, including acquisition charges associated with the investment. At the balance sheet date securities held to maturity are measured at cost less impairment in value, if any.

3.4 Investments with banks and financial institutions

Placements in investment accounts based on the Mudaraba contract with banks and financial institutions are stated at cost less provision for impairment, if any.

3.5 Finance to customers

Financing activities such as Murabaha, Salam and Istisna are stated at their gross principal amounts less any amount received, provision for impairment, profit in suspense and deferred profit, if any.

Syndicated financing with banks based on the Mudaraba contract is stated at cost less impairment, if any.

Financing through Musharakah is stated at gross principal amount less any liquidation and provision for impairment.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.6 Investment in associates

Associates are enterprises over which the Bank exercises significant influence. Investments in associates are initially recorded at cost and subsequently accounted for under the equity method of accounting and are carried in the balance sheet at the lower of the equity-accounted or the recoverable amount.

Equity-accounted value represents the cost plus post-acquisition changes in the Bank's share of net assets of the associate share of results, reserves and accumulated gains/losses based on latest available financial statements.

In the case of non-availability of reliable financial statements of the associate, the investment is carried in the balance sheet at cost less impairment, if any.

3.7 Investment properties

Lands held for rental or capital appreciation purposes as well as those held for undetermined future use are classified as investment properties. Investment properties are measured at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

Investment properties are derecognised when either they have been disposed of or when the investment property is permanently withdrawn from use and no future economic benefit is expected from its disposal. Any gains or losses, on the retirement or disposal of any investment property are recognised in the income statement in the year of retirement and disposal

3.8 Other financial assets and liabilities

For the other financial assets and financial liabilities, fair value is determined based on expected future cash flows or management's estimate of the amount at which an asset could be exchanged for cash on an arm's length basis or a liability settled to the satisfaction of creditors.

3.9 Cash and cash equivalents

For the purpose of the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents are defined as cash, current account balances and investment deposits with banks and other financial institutions that are readily convertible to known amounts of cash and which are subject to insignificant risk of changes in value.

3.10 Provisions

Provisions, other than impairment or finance loss provisions, are recognized when the Bank has an obligation (legal or constructive) arising from a past event, and the costs to settle the obligation are both probable and able to be reliably

Provisions are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date.

3.11 Taxation

The Bank is subject to business profit tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profit.

3.12 Zakat

Zakat is calculated and provided for, in accordance with the regulations of the Chamber of Zakat which is a government agency responsible for collection and distribution of Zakat. Zakat is allowed as deduction for income tax purposes.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.13 Staff end of service benefits

A provision is made for amounts payable to employees for end-of-service benefits, which is calculated in accordance with the provisions of the Labour Law and the Bank's internal HR policy.

3.14 Revenue recognition

*Income from Murabaha finance is recognized on a time proportion basis over the period of the contract based on the outstanding balance.

*Income from Istisnaa arises from financing the contracting and post-contracting phases of project. Profit from financing the contracting phase of the Istisnaa project is recognized on the percentage of completion method. No profit is recognized on this phase until the project has progressed to the point where the estimate of realizable profit can be reasonably determined. Profit form financing the completed projects is recognized on a time proportion basis over the period based on the outstanding balnace.

*Revenue from Salam transaction is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer and the amount of revenue can be measured reliably.

- *Income from participation in syndicated facilities managed by banks under the Mudaraba contracts is accrued if profit can be reliably estimated.
- * Profit from Mudaraba investments with banks and other financial institutions is recognized in the income statement based on profit rates declared at maturity dates, or accrued if profit can be reliably estimated.
- * Income from Musharakah financing is recognized on the cash basis if such income cannot be reliably measured. In the cases where income can be reliably measured (e.g.: Where the Muharakah activities are limited to transactions such as Ijarah, Instalment sales or Murabaha sales or other typical transactions) then the Bank's income from such Musharakah is measured on estimated basis and recognized on monthly instalments based on the income recognition policies approved for those transactions.
- * Fee and exchange income from banking services and foreign exchange transactions are recognized when contractually earned at the time the related services are provided.
- * Dividend income is recognized when declared.

3.15 Settlement date accounting

All regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognized on the settlement date i.e. the date on which the asset is delivered to the counterparty. Regular way purchases and sales are purchases or sales of financial assets that require delivery of assets within the time frame generally established by regulation or convention in the market place.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.16 Return on unrestricted investment accounts

Return on unrestricted investment accounts is calculated based on the income generated from all financing and investment assets after deducting the expenses related to investment pool "Mudarib expenses". Mudarib expenses include all expenses directly attributed to the investment and financing activities and specific and general provisions required to write down financing and investment assets to fair value. All general and administrative expenses of the Bank are charged to revenue allocated to the shareholders' equity. The Bank's "Mudarib Profit" is deducted from depositors' share of income before distribution.

The financing and investment income is allocated between the unrestricted investment account holders and the shareholders' equity according to the contribution of each of the two parties in the invested funds according to the Bank's standard policies approved by the Bank's Sharia Committee.

3.17 Restricted investment accounts

Restricted investment accounts represent funds belonging to the Bank's customers for which it has assumed investment management responsibility. Such funds are invested on behalf of the customers by the Bank acting as mudarib, agent or a trustee or the funds may be invested by the Bank in its own name under the terms of a specific Mudaraba contract with the customers.

Restricted investment accounts and the attributable investment income or loss are not included in the Bank's consolidated financial statements and are directly paid to the customers after deduction of the Bank's stated commission as agent or profit share as Mudarib.

3.18 Commitments and Contingencies

Contingent liabilities are not recognized in the consolidated financial statements. They are disclosed unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits is remote.

A contingent asset is not recognized in the consolidated financial statements, but is disclosed when an inflow of economic benefits is probable.

3.19 Foreign currencies

The consolidated financial statements are denominated in Sudanese Pounds (SDG). Transactions in foreign currencies are translated into SDG at the exchange rate prevailing on the transaction date. Monetary assets and liabilities at balance sheet date, denominated in foreign currencies, are translated into SDG at the exchange rates prevailing at the balance sheet date.

Realized and unrealized gains or losses on foreign exchange are credited or charged to the income statement.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|------------|------------|
| | SDG | SDG |
| 4- CASH AND BALANCES WITH BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | | |
| Cash in hand | 4,199,085 | 1,175,773 |
| Central Bank of Sudan - Current account | 56,358,103 | 35,365,656 |
| Central Bank of Sudan - Statutory cash reserve | 7,299,501 | 7,725,515 |
| Due from Central Bank of Sudan - Swap A/C (Note 4.1) | 15,748,600 | _ |
| Foreign correspondent banks – Current accounts | 7,941,542 | 15,212,693 |
| Cash margin on letters of credit with foreign correspondent bank | 5,512,404 | 10,282,845 |
| | 97,059,235 | 69,762,482 |

4.1 DUE TO/FROM CENTRAL BANK OF SUDAN - SWAP A/C

Placement with the Central Bank of Sudan in USD in exchange for equivalent placement by Central Bank in SDG, both

are for 3 months tenor and are subject to parallel settlement at the exchange rate effective at date of initial transaction.

| Due to/from Central Bank (USD 7 million at placement date exchange rate) | 16,065,000 | _ |
|--|------------|---|
| Revaluation deficit | (316,400) | - |
| Receivable equivalent at December 31, 2009 | 15,748,600 | |

5- INVESTMENT WITH BANKS AND FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

These represent investment accounts placed with banks and financial institutions according to the Mudaraba contract for renewable periods not exceeding one month. Partial and total withdrawals are allowed without significant cost. The account balances are subject to immaterial change in value.

Balances at December 31, are as follows:-

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|-------------|------------|
| | SDG | SDG |
| Local banks | 114,614,700 | 45,185,557 |
| Foreign banks and financial institutions | 46,778,253 | 44,789,258 |
| | 161,392,953 | 89,974,815 |
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| 6- INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES | SDG | SDG |
| Investments in securities comprise: | | |
| Securities available for sale (Note 6.1) | - | 32,915,287 |
| Securities held for trading (Note 6.2) | 116,808,531 | 31,915,751 |
| Securities held to maturity (Note 6.3) | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |
| | 119,808,531 | 67,831,038 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

6- INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES (continued)

6.1- SECURITIES AVAILABLE FOR SALE

The Bank has changed its policy regarding the classification of Shahama Certificates which were acquired before January 1, 2009 from investments available for sale to investments held for trading. This change has resulted in reporting un-realized profits amounting to SDG 2,182,380 in the income statement resulting from the re-measurement of these certificates at their fair value at December 31, 2009.

6.2- SECURITIES HELD FOR TRADING

| Description | Cost | Market value at Dec 31, 2009 | Unrealized gain (loss) | Carrying value at Dec 31, 2009 |
|---|-------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG |
| Quoted government Securities: | | | | |
| Shahama certificates | 63,360,500 | 68,082,743 | 4,722,243 | 68,082,743 |
| Government Investments Certificates (GIC) | 46,630,100 | 46,630,100 | _ | 46,630,100 |
| Shihab certificates | 1,170,000 | 1,170,000 | _ | 1,170,000 |
| Sudatel shares | 1,098,566 | 925,688 | (172,878) | 925,688 |
| Total | 112,259,166 | 116,808,531 | 4,549,365 | 116,808,531 |

^{*}Shahama Certificates represent securities issued by the Ministry of Finance and are based on the Musharaka contract. The Certificates are traded in the Khartoum Stock Exchange. They consistently recorded not less than 12% per annum yield since their inception in 1999.

Rental income is distributed monthly and is expected to yield between 10% to 12% on investment per annum.

*Sudatel shares held for trading are ordinary shares issued by Sudanese Telecom Company (Sudatel - a public company). These shares are traded at Khartoum Stock Exchange.

^{*} GIC represent government certificates of two and six years tenor, issued by the Sudan Financial Services Co. Ltd. and are based on the Mudaraba contract which is restricted in favor of teh Ministry of Finance and National Economy. The underlying assets of the securities portfolio are leased assets under the Ijara contract which distribute rental income to investors on quarterly basis. The securities are traded at Khartoum Stock Exchange.

^{*} Shihab certificates represent investment in open-ended fund operated in favor of the Central Bank of Sudan (CBOS). The fund, being a liquidity management instrument of the CBOS, invests in properties acquired from and leased back to the CBOS. Certificates of the fund are available only to Banks, government and quasi-government funds and financial entities through the CBOS.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

| Year ended December 31, 2009 | | |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| 6.3- SECURITIES HELD TO MATURITY: | SDG | SDG |
| Units in non-government listed investment funds: | | |
| Alaman fund | 1,000,000 | 1,000,000 |
| Emmar fund | 2,000,000 | 2,000,000 |
| Total | 3,000,000 | 3,000,000 |

^{*} Alaman Private Securities are issued and managed by Global Investment House-Sudan and Tarweej Financial Investment Company, the latter being a subsidiary of the Central Bank of Sudan.. The securities represent investment of 3 year-tenor in closed-ended fund, which is listed in the Khartoum Stock Exchange. The fund invests primarily in quoted government securities.

^{*} Emmar private fund of five years tenor is managed by a local bank based on the Mudaraba contract. The securities are listed in the Khartoum Stock Exchange with return distributable annually for five periods effective from December 2007. Return for year ended December 31, 2009 was 10% (2008: 15%).

| 7- FINANCE TO CUSTOMERS.NET | 2009 | 2008 |
|---|--------------|--------------|
| a) By type | SDG | SDG |
| Deferred sales receivables : | | |
| Murabaha receivables | 215,178,517 | 213,911,512 |
| Istisna receivables | 45,118,939 | 49,696,782 |
| Salam | 36,780,330 | 31,070,275 |
| Ijara | 65,884,588 | 2,601,185 |
| LCs financing | 28,504,342 | 2,411,451 |
| Subtotal | 391,466,716 | 299,691,205 |
| Less: deferred profit | (56,949,995) | (28,666,106) |
| Less: Income suspense-past-due accounts | (1,880,722) | (1,247,663) |
| Less: provision for finance losses (Note 7.1) | (15,273,831) | (8,450,021) |
| Receivables from deferred sales , net | 317,362,168 | 261,327,415 |
| Mudaraba and Musharaka financing: | | |
| Syndicated financing with banks (Mudaraba) | 12,450,000 | 8,150,000 |
| Musharaka financing with a bank | 2,555,802 | 1,861,910 |
| Subtotal | 15,005,802 | 10,011,910 |
| Less: provision for finance losses (Note 7.1) | (150,058) | (101,191) |
| Mudaraba and Musharaka financing, net | 14,855,744 | 9,910,719 |
| Total finance to customers, net | 332,217,912 | 271,238,134 |

| UNITED CALITAL DAINK | | | |
|--|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANC | CIAL STATEM | ENTS | |
| Year ended December 31, 2009 | | | |
| 7- FINANCE TO CUSTOMERS (CONTINUE) | | 2009 | 2008 |
| 7.1- Movements in the provision for finance loses: | | SDG | SDG |
| The accumulated provision for finance losses is as follows: | | | |
| General Provision: | | | |
| Balance at beginning of the year | | 2,466,931 | 1,544,239 |
| Provided during the year | | 62,182 | 922,692 |
| Balance at the end of the year | _ | 2,529,113 | 2,466,931 |
| Specific Provision: | | | |
| Balance at beginning of the year | | 6,084,281 | 487,916 |
| Provided during the year | | 10,043,182 | 5,596,365 |
| Recoveries of amounts previously provided | | (3,255,554) | _ |
| FX Changes | | 22,867 | _ |
| Balance at the end of the year | _ | 12,894,776 | 6,084,281 |
| Total accumulated provision at end of the year | _ | 15,423,889 | 8,551,212 |
| 7.2- Net charge for provision for credit losses for the year in the inco | ome statement: | | |
| General Provision: | | | |
| Addition during the year | | 62,182 | 922,692 |
| Recoveries of amounts previously provided | | _ | _ |
| Total of General Provision | a | 62,182 | 922,692 |
| Specific Provision: | | | |
| Addition during the year | | 10,043,182 | 5,596,365 |
| Recoveries of amounts previously provided | | (3,255,554) | |
| Total of Specific Provision | | | |

On December 31, 2009 total finance balances subject to specific provision amounted to SDG 100,347,342 (2008:SDG 61,216,464) out of which total past-due installments amounted to SDG 43,706,000 (2008: SDG 8,153,629).

6.849.810

6.519.057

The analysis of past-due installments specific and general provisions stated above is based on the Central Bank of Sudan requirements.

In accordance with the Central Bank of Sudan guidelines, a general provision of 1% has been accounted on finance to customers not subject to specific provision.

The fair value of finance to customers' balances does not differ from their respective book values.

Net charge for the provision expense for credit losses, net (a+b)

Year ended December 31, 2009

7- FINANCE TO CUSTOMERS (CONTINUED)

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|--------------|--------------|
| b) By Industry | SDG | SDG |
| Trading | 39,647,830 | 19,556,046 |
| Manufacturing | 245,024,269 | 202,740,848 |
| Contracting | 78,285,004 | 59,585,193 |
| Service | 6,130,352 | 5,684,822 |
| Agriculture | 6,746,506 | 3,066,444 |
| Transportation | 29,165,415 | 18,769,342 |
| Other | 1,473,142 | 300,420 |
| Total finance, gross | 406,472,518 | 309,703,115 |
| Less: Deferred profit | (56,949,995) | (28,666,106) |
| Total finance, net of deferred profit | 349,522,523 | 281,037,009 |
| Less Income suspense-past-due accounts | (1,880,722) | (1,247,663) |
| less: Provision for finance losses (Note 7.1) | (15,423,889) | (8,551,212) |
| | 332,217,912 | 271,238,134 |
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| c) By Portfolio | SDG | SDG |
| Performing finance to customers, gross | 343,665,355 | 309,604,871 |
| Non-performing finance to customers, net | 62,807,163 | 98,244 |
| Total finance to customers | 406,472,518 | 309,703,115 |
| Less: Deferred profit | (56,949,995) | (28,666,106) |
| Income suspense -past-due accounts | (1,880,722) | (1,247,663) |
| Total finance to customers. Net of deferred profit | 347,641,801 | 279,789,346 |
| General provision (Note 7.1) | (2,529,113) | (2,466,931) |
| Specific provision (Note 7.1) | (12,894,776) | (6,084,281) |
| Total provision | (15,423,889) | (8,551,212) |
| Finance to customers, net | 332,217,912 | 271,238,134 |
| | | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|----------------------|------|------|
| 8. OTHER INVESTMENTS | SDG | SDG |

8.1 Investments in associate

At cost 672,072

8.2 Investments properties

| Lands at cost | 6,461,000 | |
|---------------|-----------|---|
| | 7,133,072 | - |

The fair value of the investment properties has been arrived at on the basis of a valuation carried out by independent valuers. The valuers have appropriate qualifications and recent experience in the valuation of properties at the relevant location. The effective date of the valuations is December 31, 2009. The fair value of the Bank's investment properties as of December 31, 2009 is SDG 14,803,000.

| 9- OTHER ASSETS | 2009 | 2008 |
|---|------------|------------|
| | SDG | SDG |
| | | |
| Assets acquired for Murabaha financing | 1,145,976 | 1,338,021 |
| Accrued income on investments | 7,440,700 | 7,223,157 |
| Staff finance | 1,064,128 | 1,084,438 |
| Staff benevolent lending (Qard Hassan) | 991,204 | 618,217 |
| Deferred expense - Executive employee cars | 777,010 | - |
| Prepaid expenses | 1,012,136 | 1,506,043 |
| Liquidated Government Securities (GIC) receivable | 10,000,000 | - |
| Other | 245,742 | 110,836 |
| | 22,676,896 | 11,880,712 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended December 31, 2009

10- PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

| | Leasehold land and capital work in progress | IT equipment and computer software | Office equipments, Furniture and fixtures | Motor vehicles | Total |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|---|----------------|------------|
| | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG |
| Cost | | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of the year | 14,809,827 | 3,891,841 | 1,133,269 | 1,146,858 | 20,981,795 |
| Additions | 18,941,345 | 1,801,471 | 1,392,276 | 265,067 | 22,400,159 |
| Disposals | _ | _ | (14,622) | - | (14,622) |
| At December 31, 2009 | 33,751,172 | 5,693,312 | 2,510,923 | 1,411,925 | 43,367,332 |
| Depreciation | | | | | |
| Balance at beginning of the year | 444,804 | 1,761,663 | 234,207 | 521,465 | 2,962,139 |
| Charge for the year | 609,430 | 1,148,966 | 309,465 | 334,545 | 2,402,406 |
| Additions | _ | _ | - | - | _ |
| Disposals | _ | _ | (8.780) | _ | (8.780) |
| At December 31, 2009 | 1,054,234 | 2,910,629 | 534,892 | 856,010 | 5,355,765 |
| Net book value at December 31, 2009 | 32,696,938 | 2,782,683 | 1,976,031 | 555,915 | 38,011,567 |
| Net book value at December 31, 2008 | 14,365,023 | 2,142,752 | 886,488 | 625,393 | 18,019,656 |

 $Capital \ work \ in \ progress \ represents \ amounts \ paid \ in \ connection \ with \ the \ construction \ of \ the \ bank's \ office \ building \ .$

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

| 11- CUSTOMERS' DEPOSITS | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| | | |
| Current accounts - Individuals | 9,657,483 | 4,277,809 |
| Current accounts - Corporate | 142,204,802 | 80,139,584 |
| Total current accounts | 151,862,285 | 84,417,393 |
| Margin on letters of credit and guarantees | 32,738,689 | 34,596,746 |
| | 184,600,974 | 119,014,139 |
| | 2000 | 2000 |
| Foreign currency deposits included in customers' deposits: | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
| Poreign currency deposits included in customers deposits. | SDG | 320 |
| Current accounts | 48,116,197 | 39,888,967 |
| Margin on letters of credit and guarantees | 23,673,177 | 34,504,854 |
| | 71,789,374 | 74,393,821 |
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| 12- OTHER LIABILITIES | SDG | SDG |
| | | |
| Bills payable | 4,051,566 | 362,013 |
| Provision of zakat | 3,184,092 | 5,576,341 |
| Provision of business profit tax | 1,796,965 | 2,684,605 |
| Deferred LCs commission | 232,371 | 451,249 |
| Accounts payable to suppliers | 146,922 | 973,001 |
| Staff end of service benefits | 1,200,822 | 760,177 |
| Provision for deposits Guarantee | 269,821 | 290,883 |
| Audit fees | 72,750 | 120,891 |
| Staff performance bonus | 684,626 | 656,735 |
| Board of directors remuneration | 245,791 | 240,098 |
| Stamp duty | 152,842 | 363,792 |
| Performance retention payable to Istisna contractor | 46,005 | 837,685 |
| Participation fees in White Nile Sugar portfolio payable to banks | 576,286 | _ |
| Other | 319,724 | 365,811 |
| | 12,980,583 | 13,683,281 |
| 12 FOURTY OF UNDECEDED INVESTMENT ACCOUNT HOLDERS | 2000 | 2000 |
| 13. EQUITY OF UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNT HOLDERS | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
| a) By type: | | |
| Investment accounts | 270,305,440 | 112,775,418 |
| Return to unrestricted investment account holders | 13,235,943 | 3,086,738 |
| Annual subscriptions to Deposits Guarantee Fund | (42,867) | (89,416) |
| Payment on account against the profits for the year | (3,644,194) | (161,527) |
| Total | 279,854,322 | 115,611,213 |
| | . , | |

Year ended 31 December 2009

| 13. EQUITY OF UNRESTRICT | ED INVESTMENT | 2009 | 2008 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| ACCOUNT HOLDERS (co | ontinued) | SDG | SDG |
| b) By Sector: | | | |
| Corporations | | 26,993,882 | 52,961,181 |
| Banks | | 100,998,000 | 51,276,450 |
| Quasi-government | | 139,999,793 | 1,999,793 |
| Non-governmental organizat | ions | 255,987 | 166,987 |
| Individuals | | 2,057,778 | 6,371,007 |
| Return to unrestricted invest | ment account holders | 13,235,943 | 3,086,738 |
| Annual subscriptions to Dep | osits Guarantee Fund | (42,867) | (89,416) |
| Payment on account against | the profits for the year | (3,644,194) | (161,527) |
| Total | | 279,854,322 | 115,611,213 |
| | | 2009 | 2008 |
| 14- SHARE CAPITAL | | SDG | SDG |
| Authorized, issued and paid | up share capital | 240,000,000 | 240,000,000 |
| 24 million shares of SDG 10 |) each | | |
| (2008: 24 million shares of | SDG 10 each) | | |

15- SHARE PREMIUM

The share premium is not available for distribution and is subject to the rule governing the statutory reserve.

16- STATUTORY RESERVE

In accordance with the requirements of the Central Bank of Sudan, a minimum of 10% of the Bank's net income for the year is transferred to statutory reserve until this reserve equals the paid up capital of the Bank.

This reserve is not available for distribution.

17- FAIR VALUE RESERVE

Fair value reserve represents the net unrealized revaluation gains of available for sale investments (Note 6.1). This reserve is not available for distribution.

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|---|------------|------------|
| 18- PROPOSED DIVIDENDS | SDG | SDG |
| Cash dividends of SDG 0.60 per share of SDG 10 each | 14,400,000 | 14,400,000 |

The Board of Directors on March 9, 2010 resolved to recommend to the annual general meeting scheduled to take place on April 1, 2010 to distribute cash dividends equal to 6% of the Bank's paid up capital as at December 31, 2009 (2008: 6%), subject to approval by the Central Bank of Sudan.

Year ended 31 December 2009

| FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS SDG SDG | 19- REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS WITH BANKS AND | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|---|------------|-----------|
| Local banks 924,472 2,633,548 Foreign banks 3,253,810 1,379,128 4,178,282 4,012,676 | FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS | SDG | SDG |
| Foreign banks 3,253,810 1,379,128 4,178,282 4,012,676 Accrued income from deposits with banks & financial institutions | Realized income from deposits with banks & financial institutions | | |
| Foreign banks 3,253,810 1,379,128 4,178,282 4,012,676 Accrued income from deposits with banks & financial institutions | Local banks | 924 472 | 2 633 548 |
| Accrued income from deposits with banks & financial institutions | | | |
| Local banks | | | |
| Local banks | | | |
| Foreign banks | Accrued income from deposits with banks & financial institutions | | |
| Revenue from investment deposits with banks 8,219,610 7,056,727 | Local banks | 4,041,267 | 2,733,577 |
| Revenue from investment deposits with banks 8,219,610 7,056,727 | Foreign banks | 61 | 310,474 |
| 2009 2008 | | 4,041,328 | 3,044,051 |
| 20- REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES Realized income from shahama securities available for sale (Note 6.1) Revenue from Securities held for trading: Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Total realized by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Unrealized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293.887) (201.164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity | Revenue from investment deposits with banks | 8,219,610 | 7,056,727 |
| 20- REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES Realized income from shahama securities available for sale (Note 6.1) Revenue from Securities held for trading: Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Total realized by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Unrealized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293.887) (201.164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity | | 2000 | 2008 |
| Realized income from Shahama securities available for sale (Note 6.1) Realized income from Securities held for trading: Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Securities held for trading: Unrealized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Income from securities held for trading Income from securities held for trading Income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity Income from Securities held for trading Income from | | | |
| Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Ividend declared by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Securities held for trading in Income from Securities held for | 20- REVENUE FROM INVESTMENTS IN SECURITIES | SDG | SDG |
| Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Ividend declared by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Income from securities held to maturity Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity Income from Securities held to matu | Realized income from shahama securities available for sale (Note 6.1) | - | 3,270,137 |
| Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Dividend Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Total realized by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund 200,000 300,000 Total income from securities held to maturity Securities held to maturity Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | Realized income from Securities held for trading: | | |
| Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) Dividend declared by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity | Revenue from liquidated Shahama securities | 5,064,533 | _ |
| Dividend declared by Sudatel Total realized income from Securities held for trading: 9,836,131 7,509,011 Unrealized income from securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity | Income from Government Investment Certificates (GIC) | 4,702,748 | 3,930,472 |
| Total realized income from Securities held for trading: Unrealized income from securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading 4,428,356 (201,164) Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 Total income from securities held to maturity | Income from Government Investment Certificates (Shihab) | 42,120 | 227,222 |
| Unrealized income from securities held for trading: Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading 4,428,356 (201,164) Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity | Dividend declared by Sudatel | 26,730 | 81,180 |
| Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | Total realized income from Securities held for trading: | 9,836,131 | 7,509,011 |
| Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Shahama (Note 6.2) Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares (293,887) (201,164) Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | Unrealized income from securities held for trading: | | |
| Gain/loss from re-measurement at fair value of Sudatel shares Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 Total income from securities held to maturity Total income from securities held to maturity | | 4 500 040 | |
| Total unrealized income from securities held for trading Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | | | (201.164) |
| Income from securities held to maturity Income from Alaman Global Fund Emaar fund 200,000 Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | | | |
| Income from Alaman Global Fund 152,000 70,000 Emaar fund 200,000 300,000 Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | Total unicanzed medic from securities near for trading | 4,428,330 | (201,164) |
| Emaar fund 200,000 300,000 Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | | | |
| Total income from securities held to maturity 352,000 370,000 | Income from Alaman Global Fund | 152,000 | 70,000 |
| | Emaar fund | 200,000 | 300,000 |
| Total income from securities 14,616,487 7,677,847 | Total income from securities held to maturity | 352,000 | 370,000 |
| | Total income from securities | 14,616,487 | 7,677,847 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

| 21- REVENUE FROM FINANCING TO CUSTOMERS | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|---|-------------|-------------|
| Murabaha | 17,984,520 | 15,097,310 |
| Ijarah | 92,804 | 473,617 |
| Salam | 470,000 | 3,493,800 |
| Istisnaa/ Mugawala | 4,061,055 | 4,495,494 |
| Syndicated Mudarabah with Banks | 966,337 | 1,236,013 |
| Musharakah | 254,608 | 248,894 |
| | 23,829,324 | 25,045,128 |
| Income Suspense -Past Due Account | (633,060) | (1,247,663) |
| Total | 23,196,264 | 23,797,465 |
| | | |
| •• | 2009 | 2008 |
| 22- RETURN TO UNRESTRICTED INVESTMENTS ACCOUNT HOLDERS | SDG | SDG |
| Unrestricted investments account holders' share of | | |
| profit before the Bank's share as Mudarib | 14,635,677 | 3,456,647 |
| Bank's share as Mudarib | (3.934.616) | (884,238) |
| Unrestricted investments account holders' share of profit after the Bank's share as Mudarib | 10,701,061 | 2,572,409 |
| Shareholders' cession | 2,534,882 | 514,329 |
| Unrestricted investments account holders' share of profit after cession | 13,235,943 | 3,086,738 |
| Average profit distribution rates : | | |
| Accounts in Sudanese Pounds | 7% | 8% |
| Accounts in US Dollars | 5.50% | 6% |
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| 23- FEE INCOME | SDG | SDG |
| Letters of credit commissions | 4,541,705 | 5,780,243 |
| Commission received on guarantees | 1,082,884 | 372,097 |
| Administration fees | 1,535,563 | 1,593,344 |
| Draft cheques, transfers and remittances | 1,159,255 | 3,025,044 |
| Income from management of restricted investment accounts | 246,688 | 403,253 |
| Arrangement & participation fee - W. Nile Sugar project syndication | 1,190,012 | _ |
| Brokerage fees (Almal United Co.) | 335,238 | 575,235 |
| Fee from other banking services | 393,395 | 811,600 |
| | 10,484,740 | 12,560,816 |
| | | |

Year ended 31 December 2009

| 24- FOREIGN EXCHANGE GAIN, NET | 2009 SDG | 2008 SDG |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| 24- FOREIGN EACHANGE GAIN, NET | SDG | SDG |
| Transaction gain, net | 7,172,203 | 4,093,387 |
| Revaluation gain | 3,101,624 | 1,210,406 |
| | 10,273,827 | 5,303,793 |
| | | |
| | | |
| | 2009 | 2008 |
| 25- OTHER OPERATING EXPENSES | SDG | SDG |
| Bank premises expense (Note 25.1) | 3,014,537 | 2,083,386 |
| Communications | 365,682 | 346,741 |
| Maintenance of equipment, furniture & motor vehicles | 301,623 | 174,016 |
| Computer expenses | 302,933 | 287,446 |
| Marketing & promotion | 387,123 | 399,477 |
| Office supplies | 160,794 | 169,756 |
| Business travel | 296,591 | 251,356 |
| Legal, audit and consultants expenses | 688,764 | 691,325 |
| Training | 556,997 | 230,859 |
| Subscriptions | 487,842 | 412,049 |
| Board and general assembly expenses | 786,055 | 501,130 |
| Bank charges | 157,897 | 74,571 |
| Donations | 77,350 | 146,700 |
| Government dues | 240,467 | 298,671 |
| Other | 463,579 | 455,185 |
| | 8,288,234 | 6,522,670 |
| | | |

25.1- Bank premises expense

This item includes rent in addition to expenses related to security, water, electricity, cleaning and maintenance.

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|------------|------------|
| 26- EARNINGS PER SHARE | SDG | SDG |
| Net income for the year | 20,767,351 | 22,719,688 |
| Weighted average number of shares outstanding (shares) | 24,000,000 | 24,000,000 |
| Earnings per share (SDG) | 0.87 | 0.95 |

The Bank did not issue any instruments which would have a dilutive impact on earnings per share when exercised. Therefore the calculation of diluted earnings per share is not applicable to the Bank.

Year ended 31 December 2009

| | | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|----------|-------------|-------------|
| | | SDG | SDG |
| 27- CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS | | | |
| Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions | (Note 4) | 84.247.330 | 51,754,123 |
| Investments deposits with banks and financial institutions | (Note 5) | 161,392,953 | 89,974,815 |
| | | 245,640,283 | 141,728,938 |

Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions are stated net of statutory cash reserve and margin deposits.

28- RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

Related parties comprise the major shareholders, board of directors, entities controlled by them or under their joint control, associates, key management personnel and their close family members. Major shareholders are those holding more than 5% of the Bank's issued share capital .Key management personnel are those persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling activities of the Bank, directly or indirectly including board members. The related party transactions are governed by the regulations issued by the Central Bank of Sudan. Balances with related parties arise from commercial transactions in the normal course of business on an arm's length basis and are included within the following consolidated financial statement captions:

2009

| | 2002 | | | | |
|---|---------------------|------------|--------------|--|--|
| | Major shareholders, | Key | Total at | | |
| | Directors and their | Management | December 31, | | |
| | affiliated entities | Personnel | 2009 | | |
| Balance sheet items: | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | | |
| Financing and investing assets | 102,171,845 | | 102,171,845 | | |
| Customers' and investments deposits | 12,630,854 | 578,463 | 13,209,317 | | |
| Minority interest | - | 7,676 | 7,676 | | |
| Income statement items: | | - | - | | |
| Profit from financing | 1,930,090 | - | 1,930,090 | | |
| Fees and commissions | 95,618 | - | 95,618 | | |
| Key Management Personnel compensation: | | - | - | | |
| Salaries and other benefits | 143,593 | 2,327,493 | 2,471,086 | | |
| Post-employment benefits | - | 383,610 | 383,610 | | |

Year ended 31 December 2009

28- RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

2008

| | Major shareholders, | Key | Total at |
|---|---------------------|------------|--------------|
| | Directors and their | Management | December 31, |
| | affiliated entities | Personnel | 2008 |
| Balance sheet items: | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | SDG |
| Financing and investing assets | 59,928,859 | - | 59,928,859 |
| Customers' and investments deposits | 16,487,634 | - | 16,487,634 |
| Restricted investment deposits | 8,086,748 | - | 8,086,748 |
| Minority interest | - | 6,272 | 6,272 |
| Commitments and contingent liabilities. | 41,419,260 | - | 41,419,260 |
| Income statement items: | | - | - |
| Profit from financing | 4,433,801 | - | 4,433,801 |
| Fees and commissions | 1,414,945 | - | 1,414,945 |
| Key Management Personnel compensation: | | - | - |
| Salaries and other benefits | - | 2,220,983 | 2,220,983 |
| Post-employment benefits | - | 362,251 | 362,251 |

29- COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Commitments and contingencies at December 31, are as follows:

| | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|-------------|-------------|
| | SDG | SDG |
| 29.1. Financing - related commitments and contingencies: | | |
| Letters of credit | 21,307,530 | 93,965,448 |
| Letters of guarantees | 35,065,656 | 36,080,509 |
| Acceptances | 55,641,204 | 107,844,410 |
| Total financing - related commitments and contingencies: | 112,014,390 | 237,890,367 |
| 29.2 Non-financing related commitments : | | |
| Capital commitments (Core banking system) | 3,143,146 | _ |
| Capital commitments (Head office building) | 17,075,811 | 16,800,000 |
| Restricted investments accounts (Note 30) | 18,736,533 | 16,747,932 |
| Total commitments and contingencies | 150,969,880 | 271,438,299 |

Year ended 31 December 2009

29- COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES (continued)

Financing related commitments and contingencies

The primary purpose of these instruments is to ensure that funds are available to customers as required.

Documentary letters of credit, which are written undertakings by the Bank on behalf of a customer authorizing a third part to draw drafts on the Bank up to a stipulated amount under specific terms and conditions, are generally collateralized by the underlying shipments of goods to which they relate, and therefore have significantly less risk.

Commitments to extend credit represent the unused portion of authorizations to extend credit, principally in the form of financing to customers, guarantees and letters of credit. With respect to credit risk on commitments to extend credit, the Bank is potentially exposed to a loss in an amount equal to the total unused commitments.

However, the likely amount of loss, which cannot readily be quantified, is expected to be considerably less than total unused commitments as most commitments to extend credit are contingent upon customers maintaining specific credit standards. The total outstanding commitments to extend credit do not necessarily represent future cash requirements, as many of these commitments could expire or terminate without being funded.

The contractual structure of the Bank's financing-related commitments and contingencies is as follows:

| | within 3 months | 3-12 months | 1-5 years | Over 5 years | Total |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|
| 2009 | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | SDG | SDG | SDG |
| Letters of credit | 21,307,530 | - | - | - | 21,307,530 |
| Letters of guarantee | 6,946,800 | 28,118,856 | - | - | 35,065,656 |
| Acceptances | 38,693,634 | 7,932,160 | 9,015,410 | - | 55,641,204 |
| Irrevocable commitments to extend credit | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total | 66,947,964 | 36,051,016 | 9,015,410 | - | 112,014,390 |
| | | | | | |
| | within 3 months | 3-12 months | 1-5 years | over 5 years | Total |
| 2008 | within 3 months <u>SDG</u> | 3-12 months <u>SDG</u> | 1-5 years <u>SDG</u> | over 5 years <u>SDG</u> | Total <u>SDG</u> |
| 2008 Letters of credit | | | | | |
| | <u>SDG</u> | | | | SDG |
| Letters of credit | <u>SDG</u> 93,965,330 | SDG - | SDG - | | <u>SDG</u> 93,965,330 |
| Letters of credit Letters of guarantee | <u>SDG</u> 93,965,330 8,396,950 | <u>SDG</u> - 27,683,300 | <u>SDG</u> - | | SDG 93,965,330 36,080,250 |

The outstanding unused portion of commitments which can be revoked unilaterally at any time by the Bank ,as at December 31, 2009 amounted to SDG 334,792,288 (2008: SDG 163,313,319)

Year ended 31 December 2009

30. RESTRICTED INVESTMENT ACCOUNTS

The Bank manages restricted investment accounts, on a fiduciary basis, with assets totaling SDG 18,736,533 at December 31, 2009 (2008: SDG 16,747,933). These transactions are governed by the regulations of the Central Bank of Sudan. The financial statements of these accounts, and assets held in trust or in a fiduciary capacity, are not included in the consolidated financial statements of the Bank.

The maximum bank risk exposure is limited to its profit share as Mudarib receivable in return from the management of the accounts. The Bank does not guarantee the account holders equities & liabilities other than operational risk represented by the non-compliance with investments conditions as well as reputation risk.

These accounts are invested individually as specified by the account holders and are not organized in the form of mutual fund.

Changes in restricted investment accounts and the assets in which they are invested for the year ended December 31, 2009 are as follows:

| Additions 12,784,300 3,267, Withdrawals (10,795,699) (25,799, Balance at end of the year 18,736,533 16,747. b) By type of investment Investments financed per Central Bank of Sudan Murabaha finance 43,125 Istisna finance 1,466,250 Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector: Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | | 2009 | 2008 |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|
| Additions 12,784,300 3,267, Withdrawals (10,795,699) (25,799, Balance at end of the year 18,736,533 16,747, b) By type of investment Investments financed per Central Bank of Sudan Murabaha finance 5,540,625 Ijarah finance 43,125 Istisna finance 1,466,250 Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector: Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | a) By movement during the year | SDG | SDG |
| Withdrawals (10,795,699) (25,799, 18,736,533) 16,747, 16,7 | Balance at begging of the year | 16,747,932 | 39,279,833 |
| Balance at end of the year 18,736,533 16,747. | Additions | 12,784,300 | 3,267,118 |
| b) By type of investment Investments financed per Central Bank of Sudan Murabaha finance Ijarah finance Istisna finance Mudaraba finance Mudaraba finance Musharakah finance Musharakah finance Subtotal Musharakah finance Musharakah finance Subtotal Musharakah finance Salam finance Total 10,000,000 10,253, Total 10,000,000 | Withdrawals | (10.795.699) | (25,799,019) |
| Investments finance | Balance at end of the year | 18,736,533 | 16,747,932 |
| Murabaha finance 5,540,625 Ijarah finance 43,125 Istisna finance 1,466,250 Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | b) By type of investment | | |
| Ijarah finance 43,125 Istisna finance 1,466,250 Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Investments financed per Central Bank of Sudan | | |
| Istisna finance 1,466,250 Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Murabaha finance | 5,540,625 | - |
| Mudaraba finance 450,000 Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Ijarah finance | 43,125 | _ |
| Musharakah finance 2,500,000 Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Istisna finance | 1,466,250 | _ |
| Subtotal 10,000,000 Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Mudaraba finance | 450,000 | _ |
| Musharakah finance 3,347,533 6,494, Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Musharakah finance | 2,500,000 | _ |
| Salam finance 5,389,000 10,253, Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector: Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Subtotal | 10,000,000 | - |
| Total 18,736,533 16,747, c) By sector: Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Musharakah finance | 3,347,533 | 6,494,099 |
| c) By sector : Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Salam finance | 5,389,000 | 10,253,833 |
| Central bank of Sudan 10,000,000 | Total | 18,736,533 | 16,747,932 |
| 10,000,000 | c) By sector : | | |
| Banks 3.347.533 10.253. | Central bank of Sudan | 10,000,000 | _ |
| 0,047,000 10,200, | Banks | 3,347,533 | 10,253,833 |
| Other financial institutions 5,389,000 6,494, | Other financial institutions | 5,389,000 | 6,494,099 |
| Total 18,736,533 16,747, | Total | 18,736,533 | 16,747,932 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

31. CAPITAL ADEQUACY

The Bank monitors the adequacy of its capital using the ratios and weights established by the Central Bank of Sudan. These ratios measure capital adequacy by comparing the Bank's eligible capital with its balance sheet assets and commitments at a weighted amount to reflect their relative risks.

| | Eligible Capital | | Capital Adequacy Ratio | |
|--|------------------|-------------|------------------------|------------|
| | 2009 | 2008 | 2009 | 2008 |
| | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> |
| Core capital (Tier 1) | 284,865,042 | 279,012,857 | 65% | 163% |
| Core and supplementary capital (Tier 2) | 291,714,852 | 283,520,370 | 67% | 166% |

The Central Bank of the Sudan circular No. 6/2009 requires all banks operating in the Sudan to maintain a risk weighted asset ratio (the 'Basel ratio') at a minimum of 12% (Basel II: 8%)

Tier 1 capital comprises share capital and premium, statutory reserve and retained earnings at the period/year end.

Tier 2 capital comprises a prescribed amount of eligible portfolio (General) provisions less prescribed deduction.

The Bank has implemented the capital adequacy standard issued by the Islamic Financial Services Board (IFSB) (which is in line with Basel II) effective January 1, 2009 as required by the Central Bank of Sudan. The Bank uses the standardized approach of Basel II, as stipulated by the IFSB standard and the Central Bank of Sudan, to calculate the risk weighted assets and required Regulatory Capital for Pillar-1 (including credit risk, market risk and operational risk). Quarterly prudential returns are submitted to Central Bank of Sudan showing the Capital Adequacy Ratio.

| | Risk Weighted Assets | | |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------|--|
| | 2009 | 2008 | |
| | SDG | SDG | |
| Credit Risk | 424,175,690 | _ | |
| Operational risk | 58,379,687 | _ | |
| Market risk | 19,396,309 | | |
| Total pillar-1 - risk weighted assets | 501,951,686 | - | |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

32- FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT

32.1 Financial instruments

Financial instruments cover all financial assets and liabilities of the Bank. Financial assets include cash balances, placements with banks and other financial institutions, financial investments and financing to customers and banks. Financial liabilities include customers' current accounts and other liabilities. Financial instruments also include unrestricted investment accounts and contingent liabilities and commitments included in off balance sheet items.

32.2 Risk management

By its nature the Bank's activities are principally related to the use of financial instruments. The Bank accepts deposits from customers for various periods and seeks to earn profit by investing these funds in quality assets. The Bank also seeks to increase its profit spread by making investments in diversified products and services and by consolidating short and long-term investment strategies while maintaining sufficient liquidity to meet all claims that might fall due.

a) Profit rate risk

The profit rate risk refers to the risk due to change of profit rates, which might affect the future earnings of the Bank. Exposure to profit rate risk is managed by the Bank through diversification of assets portfolio and by matching the maturities of assets and liabilities.

In line with the policy approved by the Board of Directors, the Assets and Liabilities Committee performs regular reviews of the assets and liabilities situation of the Bank in order to ensure that the maturity gap between assets and liabilities is maintained at minimum level and also to ensure that financing and investments are made for quality assets at higher rate of return.

b) Credit risk

The Bank attempts to manage its credit risk exposure through diversification of its financing and investment activities to avoid undue concentration of risk with individuals or group of customers in specific locations or businesses. The Bank pursues its policies to safeguard its interest and in a prudent manner obtains tangible or intangible security and collaterals for financing, investments and contingent commitments.

The Bank controls the credit risk arising from it's financing and investment activities through its risk management and the approval process and use of risk control limits and monitoring procedures.

The exposure to any one customer including banks and other financial institutions is controlled by set limits for each major customer covering on and off balance sheet exposures. Actual exposure of the customers is regularly monitored against the limits approved for such customers. Credit risk exposure is also managed through regular analysis of the ability of the customer to meet the repayment obligations and by making appropriate changes to the limits where needed.

Note 7-b discloses the economic sector distribution of financing to customers.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

32. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that a bank will be unable to meet its funding requirements. Liquidity risk can be caused by market disruptions or credit downgrades, which may cause certain sources of funding to cease immediately. To mitigate this risk, the Bank has diversified its sources of funding and maintained a diversified portfolio of high quality liquid assets, and readily marketable securities.

The maturity profile of the assets and liabilities of the Bank are disclosed below. The contractual maturities of assets and liabilities have been determined on the basis of the remaining period at the balance sheet date to the contractual maturity date. Management monitors the maturity profile to ensure that adequate liquidity is maintained.

The maturity profile of the assets and liabilities at December 31, 2009 is as follows:

| | 2009 | | | | |
|---|-----------------|------------|-------------|------------------|-------------|
| Assets | within 3 months | 3-6 months | 6m- 1 year | More than 1 year | Total |
| | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG | SDG |
| Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions | 94,329,235 | 937,000 | 933,000 | 860,000 | 97,059,235 |
| Investments with banks and financial institutions | 153,392,953 | - | 8,000,000 | - | 161,392,953 |
| Investment in securities | 19,590,791 | 29,691,240 | 69,526,500 | 1,000,000 | 119,808,531 |
| Finance to customers | 50,146,912 | 54,116,000 | 116,775,000 | 111,180,000 | 332,217,912 |
| Other investment | | | | 7,133,072 | 7,133,072 |
| Other assets | 18,895,896 | 840,000 | 696,000 | 2,245,000 | 22,676,896 |
| Fixed assets | - | | | 38,011,567 | 38,011,567 |
| Total assets | 336,355,787 | 85,584,240 | 195,930,500 | 160,429,639 | 778,300,166 |

Liabilities and Equity

| Customer deposits | 184,600,974 | - | - | - | 184,600,974 |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Due to Central Bank of Sudan | 16,065,000 | | | - | 16,065,000 |
| Other liabilities | 11,514,583 | 83,000 | 81,000 | 1,302,000 | 12,980,583 |
| Equity of unrestricted investment account holders | 242,204,062 | 24,228,720 | 13,421,540 | - | 279,854,322 |
| Minority interest | | | | 7,676 | 7,676 |
| Shareholders' equity | - | - | - | 284,791,611 | 284,791,611 |
| Total liabilities and Equity | 454,384,619 | 24,311,720 | 13,502,540 | 286,101,287 | 778,300,166 |

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

32- FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

| | | | 2008 | | |
|---|-----------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|
| Assets | within 3 months | 3-6 months | 6m- 1 year | More than 1 year | Total |
| | SDG | SDG | SDG | <u>SDG</u> | <u>SDG</u> |
| Cash and balances with banks and financial institutions | 69,762,482 | | | | 69,762,482 |
| Investments with banks and financial institutions | 47,892,000 | 37,082,815 | 5,000,000 | | 89,974,815 |
| Investment in securities | 19,184,038 | 4,948,000 | 30,000,000 | 13,699,000 | 67,831,038 |
| Finance to customers | 91,003,478 | 56,738,968 | 53,318,783 | 70,176,905 | 271,238,134 |
| Other assets | 4,226,235 | 5,890,984 | 439,338 | 1,324,155 | 11,880,712 |
| Fixed assets | | | | 18,019,656 | 18,019,656 |
| Total assets | 232,068,233 | 104,660,767 | 88,758,121 | 103,219,716 | 528,706,837 |

Liabilities and Equity

| Customer deposits | 119,014,139 | | | | 119,014,139 |
|---|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Other liabilities | 4,162,123 | 8,596,103 | 106,250 | 818,805 | 13,683,281 |
| Equity of unrestricted investment account holders | 87,216,213 | 7,483,000 | 20,912,000 | | 115,611,213 |
| Minority interest | | | | 6,272 | 6,272 |
| Shareholders' equity | 834,092 | 742,794 | 390,785 | 278,424,261 | 280,391,932 |
| Total liabilities and Equity | 211,226,567 | 16,821,897 | 21,409,035 | 279,249,338 | 528,706,837 |

d) Foreign currency risk

The Bank incurs foreign currency risk on transactions that are denominated in a currency other than the Sudanese Pound. The Bank has a set of limits to the level of exposure by currency and in total which are monitored on a daily basis to ensure that the net exposure is kept at an acceptable level.

| Currency | 31 December 2009 | 31 December 2008 |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Euro | 7,312,260 | 2,793,505 |
| US Dollar | (8,648,476) | 10,637,649 |
| Other currencies | (5,781,616) | 1,886,829 |

e) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that the value of an asset will fluctuate as a result of changes in market prices.

Market risk is managed on the basis of pre-determined asset allocations across various asset categories, a continuous appraisal of market conditions and trends and management's estimate of long and short term changes in fair value.

The Bank is not exposed to any risk in terms of the re-pricing of its liabilities since in accordance with Islamic Shariah, the Bank does not provide contractual rates of return to its depositors.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Year ended 31 December 2009

32- FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS AND RISK MANAGEMENT (continued)

g) Risk of managing customers' investment

The Bank provides investment administration services to third parties in relation to funds provided by them. These services give rise to legal and operational risk. Such risks are mitigated through detailed daily procedures to ensure compliance.

h) Operational and other risks

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss due to an event or action causing failure of technology, process infrastructure, personnel, and other risks having an impact on the operations. The Bank seeks to minimize actual or potential losses from operational risks failure through a framework of policies and procedures that are approved by its Board of Directors and are applied to identify, assess, control and manage operational risk in addition to other types of risks to which the Bank is exposed such as regulatory risk, legal risk, and reputation risk. Regulatory risk is controlled through the framework of compliance policies and procedures. Legal risk is managed through the effective use of internal and external legal advisors. Reputation risk is controlled through regular examinations of issues that are considered to have reputation repercussions for the bank, with guidelines and policies being issued as appropriate.

The operational risk function of the Bank is in line with the Central Bank of Sudan instructions regarding the general guidelines for internal controls and sound practices for managing and supervising operational risk in banks.

33. SEGMENTAL INFORMATION

For the year ended at December 31, 2009 the bank principally provided banking services, including financing and deposit taking to corporate and institutional customers with insignificant portion of its business directed to individual customers mainly having employment relationship with the Bank's institutional customers. Therefore no primary segment information is presented since the Bank's total assets, liabilities, operating income and expenses, commitments and contingencies as reported in the consolidated financial statements at December 31, 2009 are principally derived from the Bank's corporate and institutional business.

Also, no secondary segment information is presented as the Bank operates only in the Republic of the Sudan and does not conduct operation in other geographical segments.

34. SHARIAH SUPERVISORY COMMITTEE

The Bank's activities are subject to the supervision of the Shariah Supervisory Committee which is appointed by the General Assembly. The committee supervises all the bank's transactions to ensure compliance with Shariah rules, prepares and submits annual report to the General Assembly.

35. COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Certain 2008 comparative figures were reclassified to conform with current year's presentation.